



APPENDIX A**APPROPRIATIONS STATUTES 1922-1969, WITH
INDICATION OF CATEGORY WITHIN
WHICH GAO FUNDS APPEAR**

- 1922 42 Stat. 635, 640 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, and offices").
- 1923 42 Stat. 1227, 1231 (same).
- 1924 43 Stat. 521, 525 (same).
- 1925 43 Stat. 1198, 1203 (same).
- 1926 44 Stat. 305, 311 (same).
- 1927 44 Stat. 1069, 1075 (same).
- 1928 45 Stat. 573, 579 (same).
- 1929 45 Stat. 1230, 1237 (same).
- 1930 46 Stat. 229, 236 (same),
- 1931 46 Stat. 1355, 1363 (same).
- 1932 47 Stat. 452, 460 (same).
- 1933 48 Stat. 283, 291 (same).
- 1934 48 Stat. 509, 514 (same).
- 1935 49 Stat. 6, 11 (same).
- 1936 49 Stat. 1167, 1173 (same).
- 1937 50 Stat. 329, 335 (same).
- 1938 52 Stat. 410, 417 (same).
- 1939 53 Stat. 524, 532 (same).
- 1940 54 Stat. 111, 131 (same).
- 1941 55 Stat. 92, 112 (same).
- 1942 56 Stat. 392, 411 (same).
- 1943 57 Stat. 169, 181 (same).
- 1944 58 Stat. 361, 371 (same).
- 1945 59 Stat. 106, 118 (same).
- 1946 60 Stat. 60, 70 (same).
- 1947 61 Stat. 585, 598 (same).
- 1948 62 Stat. 176, 187 (same).

- 1949 63 Stat. 631, 644 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1950 64 Stat. 595, 697, 704 ("Executive and Independent Offices").
- 1951 65 Stat. 268, 274 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1952 66 Stat. 393, 399 (same).
- 1953 67 Stat. 298, 302 (same).
- 1954 68 Stat. 272, 280 (same).
- 1955 69 Stat. 199, 202 (same).
- 1956 70 Stat. 339, 342 (same).
- 1957 71 Stat. 227, 229 (same).
- 1958 72 Stat. 1063, 1066 (same).
- 1959 73 Stat. 500, 504 (same).
- 1960 74 Stat. 425, 430 (same).
- 1961 75 Stat. 342, 348 (same).
- 1962 76 Stat. 716, 722 (same).
- 1963 77 Stat. 425, 431 (same).
- 1964 78 Stat. 535, 550 ("Legislative Branch").
- 1965 79 Stat. 520, 526 ("independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, corporations, agencies, and offices").
- 1966 80 Stat. 663, 669 (same).
- 1967 81 Stat. 127, 141 ("Legislative Branch").
- 1968 82 Stat. 398, 412 (same).
- 1969 83 Stat. 338, 358 (same).

APPENDIX B

STATUTORY PROVISIONS RELATING TO SELECTED INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Statutory Characterization</i>	<i>Appointment</i>	<i>Tenure</i>	<i>Substantive Rulemaking</i>	<i>Enforcement Authority</i>
Commodities Futures Trading Commission	Independent agency of the United States Government.	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 7 U.S.C. section 4a (a) (1).	Five-year term, 7 U.S.C. section 4a (a) (1). Chairman chosen among Commissioners by President with advice and consent of Senate, and serves as Chairman at pleasure of President. <i>Id.</i> section 4a (a) (2).	<i>E.g.</i> , 7 U.S.C. sections 6, 6a, 6b, 6c, 21, 23.	<i>E.g.</i> , 4 U.S.C. sections 9, 126, 13a-1, 13b, 21.
Consumer Product Safety Commission	Independent regulatory commission. 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (a).	Seven-year term, 15 U.S.C. section 2053 (b) (1). Removal by President for "neglect of duty or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause." <i>Id.</i> section 2053 (a).	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sections 2056, 2057, 2063.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sections 2057, 2061, 2064, 2069, 2076.

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Copyright Royalty Tribunal	Independent tribunal in the Legislative Branch. 17 U.S.C. section 801 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 17 U.S.C. section 802 (a).	Seven-year term. 17 U.S.C. section 802 (a).		
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 47 U.S.C. section 2000e-4 (a).	Five-year term. 42 U.S.C. section 2000e-4 (a).		E.g., 42 U.S.C. section 2000e-5.
Farm Credit Administration	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 12 U.S.C. section 2241.	Members of Farm Credit Administration Board appointed by President with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 2242 (a).	Six-year term. 12 U.S.C. section 2242 (b).		E.g., 12 U.S.C. sections 2243, 2252,
Federal Communications Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 47 U.S.C. section 154 (a).	Seven-year term. 47 U.S.C. section 154 (c).		E.g., 47 U.S.C. sections 151, 201, 303, 307, 308.
					E.g., 15 U.S.C. section 21; 47 U.S.C. sections 151, 203.

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Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.	(Silent)	Three Directors, one of whom is the Comptroller of the Currency, who is appointed to that post by the President with advice and consent of the Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 2. Other two appointed to Board of the Corporation by the President with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 1812.	Two appointive members have six-term years. 12 U.S.C. section 1812. Comptroller of Currency has five-year term, removable by President for "reasons to be communicated by him to the Senate." 12 U.S.C. section 2.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 1817, 1819, 1828 (a), (c) (10), (d) (2), (g) (1), (l); 1829a(e).	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 1818, 1828(c) (10), (h), (j); 15 U.S.C. section 57a(f).
Federal Election Commission	(Silent)	Voting members appointed by President with advice and consent of Senate. 2 U.S.C. section 437c(a).	Six-year term. 2 U.S.C. section 437e(2) (A).	<i>E.g.</i> , 2 U.S.C. sections 437d (a) (1) & (8) 438.	<i>E.g.</i> , 2 U.S.C. sections 437e (b), 437d, 437g.

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Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	Independent regulatory commission within the Dept. of Energy. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (b).	Four-year term. Removal by President only for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 42 U.S.C. section 7171 (b).	E.g., 47 U.S.C. section 7172, 7173, 7174.	E.g., 47 U.S.C. section 7172, 7173, 7174.
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 12 U.S.C. section 1437 (b).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, section 2 (a).	Four-year term.	E.g., 12 U.S.C. sections 1425a, 1425b (a), 1437 (a); 15 U.S.C. section 57a (f).	E.g., 12 U.S.C. sections 1425a, 1425b (d), 1425b (b) & (c); 15 U.S.C. section 57a (f).

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Federal Labor Relations Authority	Independent establishment in the Executive Branch. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1978, Part III, section 301(a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. section 7104(B).	Five-year term. 5 U.S.C. section 7104(c). Removal by President only upon notice and hearing and only for inefficiency, neglect of duty or malfeasance in office. 5 U.S.C. section 7104(b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 7105, 7134.	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 7123(b), (d).
Federal Maritime Commission	Not a part of any executive department or under the authority of the head of any executive department. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorganization Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 102(a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorganization Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 102(c). Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. <i>Id.</i> section 102(a).	Four-year term. 5 U.S.C. App., Reorg. Plan No. 7 of 1961, Part I, section 876(1) (b), 1114(b).	<i>E.g.</i> , 46 U.S.C. sections 841a, 876(1) (b), 828, 831.	<i>E.g.</i> , 46 U.S.C. sections 821(b),

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Federal Reserve System, Board of Governors	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 12 U.S.C. section 241.	Fourteen-year term. 12 U.S.C. sections 241, 242. Removal by President for cause. <i>Id.</i> section 242.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 248 (b), 263, 301, 347, 347b, 347c, 347d, 348, 348a, 349, 352, 352a, 353, 357, 358, 359, 371c, 372, 461, 615, 1844; 15 U.S.C. section 1604.	<i>E.g.</i> , 12 U.S.C. sections 504, 505; 15 U.S.C. sections 21, 57a(f).
Federal Trade Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 41.	Seven-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 15 U.S.C. section 41.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. section 57a.	<i>E.g.</i> , 15 U.S.C. sections 21, 45, 57a(f), 57b.

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Interstate Commerce Commission	Independent establishment of the United States Government. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (b).	Seven-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 49 U.S.C. section 10301 (c).	<i>E.g.</i> , 49 U.S.C. sections 10321, 10701, 10704, 10710.	<i>E.g.</i> , 49 U.S.C. section 11702; 15 U.S.C. section 21.
Merit Systems Protection Board	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 5 U.S.C. section 1201.	Seven-year term. Removal by President only for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 5 U.S.C. section 1202.	Board empowered to review and invalidate rules issued by the Office of Personnel Management or application of such rules by other agencies. 5 U.S.C. section 1205(e) (2).	<i>E.g.</i> , 5 U.S.C. sections 1205(a) (2), (d) (2), (e) (3) (C).

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National Labor Relations Board	Agency of United States. 29 U.S.C. section 153 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 29 U.S.C. section 153 (a).	Five-year term. Removal by President, upon notice and hearing, for neglect of duty or malfeasance in office but for no other cause. 29 U.S.C. section 153 (a).	E.g., 29 U.S.C. section 156.	E.g., 29 U.S.C. section 160.
National Mediation Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 45 U.S.C. section 154.	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 45 U.S.C. section 154.	Three-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, malfeasance in office, or ineligibility, but for no other cause. 45 U.S.C. section 154.		
National Transportation Safety Board	Independent agency of the United States. 49 U.S.C. section 1902 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 49 U.S.C. section 1902 (b)	Five-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 49 U.S.C. section 1901 (b).		

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Nuclear Regulatory Commission	Independent regulatory commission. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (b).	Five-year term. 42 U.S.C. section 5841 (c). Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. <i>Id.</i> section 5841 (e).	<i>E.g.,</i> 42 U.S.C. sections 2111, 2113, 2114, 2133, 2134, 2137, 2167, 2201, 5842, 5843, 5844.	<i>E.g.,</i> 42 U.S.C. sections 2201, 2282.
Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 29 U.S.C. section 661 (a).	Six-year term. Removal by President for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. 29 U.S.C. section 661 (b).	Six-year term. Removal by President for cause. <i>Id.</i> section 3601 (a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 39 U.S.C. sections 3602, 3603, 3622-3624.
Postal Rate Commission	Independent establishment of the Executive Branch. 39 U.S.C. section 3601 (a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 39 U.S.C. section 3601 (a).	Six-year term. Removal by President for cause. <i>Id.</i> section 3601 (a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 39 U.S.C. sections 3602, 3603, 3622-3624.	

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United States Postal Service	Independent establishment of the Executive Branch. 39 U.S.C. section 201.	Governors appointed by President with advice and consent of Senate. 39 U.S.C. section 202(a).	Nine-year term. 39 U.S.C. section 202(b). Removal only for cause [locutus of removal power not specified]. <i>Id.</i> section 202(a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 39 U.S.C. sections 401, 3621, 3625; 18 U.S.C. section 1463.	
Railroad Retirement Board	Independent agency in the Executive Branch. 45 U.S.C. section 231f(a).	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 45 U.S.C. section 231f(a).	Five-year term. 45 U.S.C. section 231f(a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 45 U.S.C. sections 231f (b), (c).	
Securities and Exchange Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 15 U.S.C. section 78d(a).	Five-year term. 15 U.S.C. section 78d(a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 15 U.S.C. sections 77s(a), 78w(a).	<i>E.g.,</i> 15 U.S.C. section 78u.
United States International Trade Commission	(Silent)	By President with advice and consent of Senate. 19 U.S.C. section 1330(a).	Nine-year term. 19 U.S.C. section 1330(b).		

